

Flu Watch

MMWR Week 17: April 24 to April 30, 2022

All data are provisional and subject to change as more reports are received.

Geographic Spread



South Carolina reported **sporadic activity** this week.

Influenza Indicators

Influenza Indicator	Change from Previous Week
Lab-confirmed tests	Decrease
ILI Percent	No Change
Hospitalizations	Data not Available*

Regional Influenza Activity



Decrease



Decrease



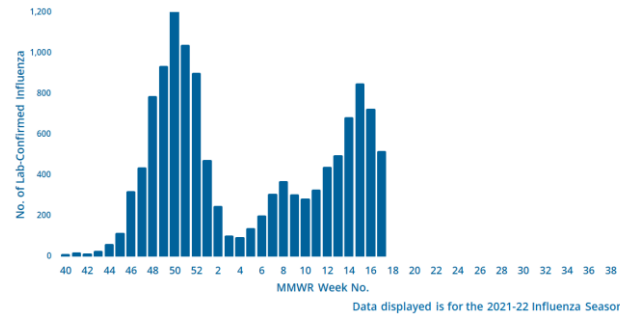
No Change



Decrease

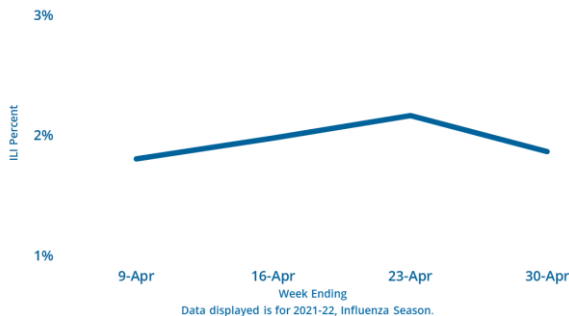
Virologic Surveillance

This week **513** lab-confirmed tests were reported. In the current flu season, there have been **12352** lab-confirmed tests reported.



Influenza-Like Illness Surveillance

The percent of patient visits to sentinel providers for an influenza-like illness (ILI) was **1.9%**, which is **below** South Carolina's baseline (**3.6%**). The ILI activity level overall was **minimal**.



Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations

*Hospitalization numbers are unavailable for this week due to an ongoing upgrade to the state's Infectious Disease and Outbreak Network data system.

Influenza-Associated Deaths

This week **0** influenza-associated deaths were reported. The cumulative mortality rate is **0.4 per 100,000**. In the current flu season, there have been **21** influenza-associated deaths.

Virologic Surveillance

Lab-Confirmed Influenza Cases by Influenza Type to Date*

Influenza Type	No. of Cases (%)				
	This Week	2021-22	2020-21	2019-20	5 season average
Overall	513	12352	133	6722	3545
Influenza A	510(99.4)	12039(97.5)	40(30.1)	4729(70.4)	2707(76.4)
A(H3)	20(3.9)	436(3.6)	--	40(0.8)	312(11.5)
A(H1N1)	8(1.6)	507(4.2)	1(2.5)	1121(23.7)	372(13.7)
A(NS)**	482(94.5)	11096(92.2)	39(97.5)	3568(75.4)	2023(74.7)
Influenza B	2(0.4)	300(2.4)	88(66.2)	1984(29.5)	831(23.4)
B (Victoria)	--	--	--	249(12.6)	51(6.1)
B(Yamagata)	--	--	--	6(0.3)	12(1.4)
B (LND)+	2(100)	300(100.0)	88(100.0)	1729(87.1)	768(92.4)
Influenza Virus Coinfection[§]	1(0.2)	13(0.1)	5(3.8)	9(0.1)	7(0.2)
Influenza/SARS-CoV-2 Coinfection[¶]	0(0.0)	135(1.3)	15(11.4)	0(0.0)	N/A

*Data presented from previous influenza seasons represents the data from that season through the same week as the current season. Nationally, the influenza season begins with MMWR week 40 and ends with MMWR week 39. The 2021-22 influenza season began on October 3, 2021 and will end on October 1, 2022.

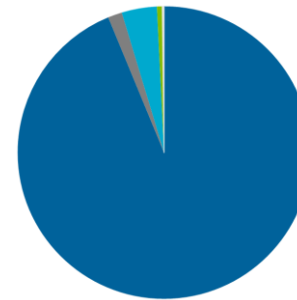
**NS - not subtyped +LND - lineage not determined

§Cases with more than one influenza A subtype in the same sample or with influenza A and B viral types in the same sample simultaneously.

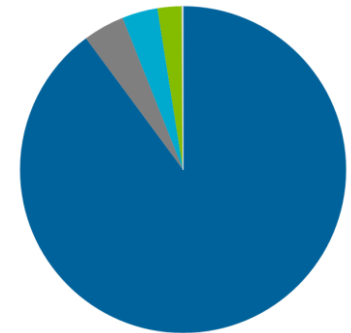
¶Lab-confirmed influenza cases who also tested positive for SARS-CoV-2 virus from specimens collected on the same date.

Laboratory-Confirmed Influenza Cases, by Virus Type

Week ending 4/30

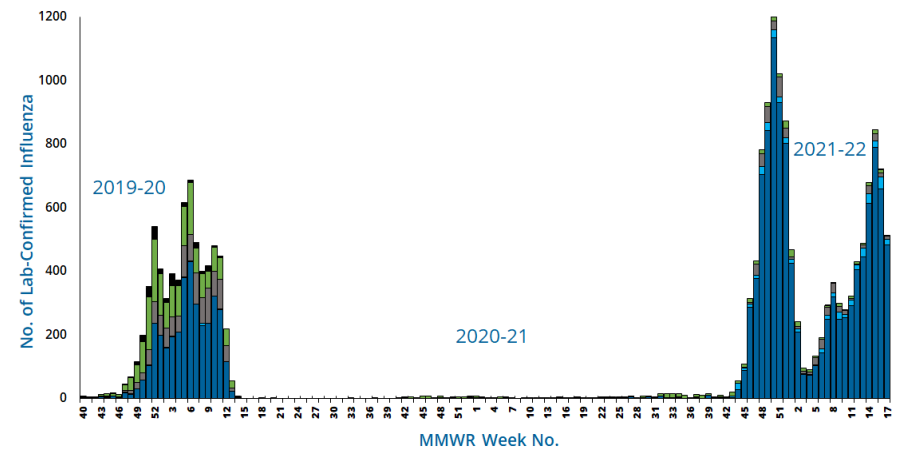


Cumulative



■ A not subtyped ■ A(H1N1) ■ A (H3) ■ B (lineage not determined) ■ B (YAM) ■ B (VIC) ■ Co-infection

Laboratory-Confirmed Influenza Cases, 2019-20 Season to Present



■ A not subtyped ■ A(H1N1) ■ A (H3) ■ B (lineage not determined) ■ B (YAM) ■ B (VIC) ■ Co-infection

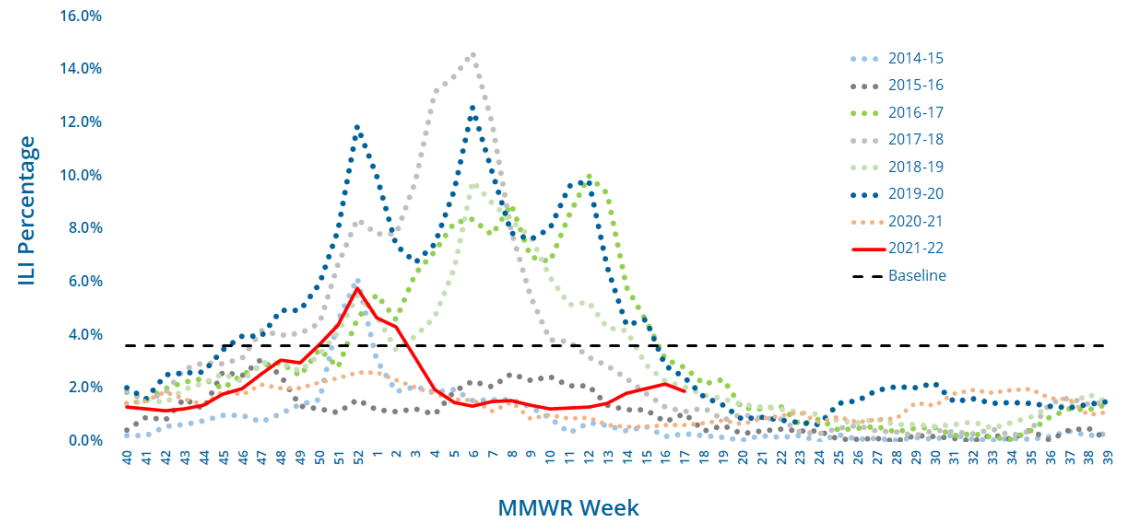
Influenza-Like Illness (ILI) Surveillance

This week, the ILI activity level was **minimal** and **1.9%** of patient visits to SC ILINet providers were attributed to an influenza-like illness. This is **below** the state baseline of **3.6%**.

Reports were received from providers in **24** counties, representing all DHEC Public Health regions.

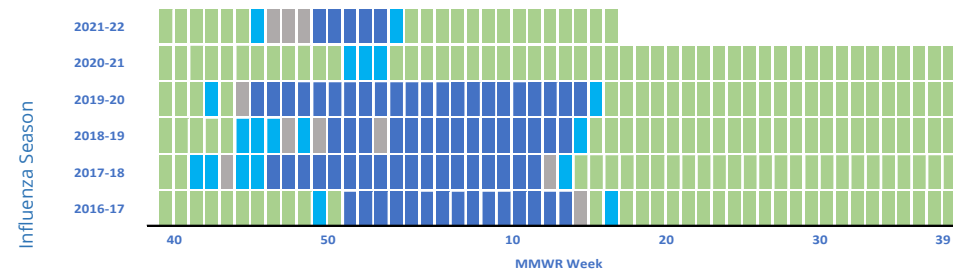
ILI percentage is dependent upon the number of reporting providers and/or can vary by disease activity or the number of providers submitting reports.

Percentage of Influenza-like Illness (ILI) Visits Reported by Sentinel Providers for Past and Current Seasons



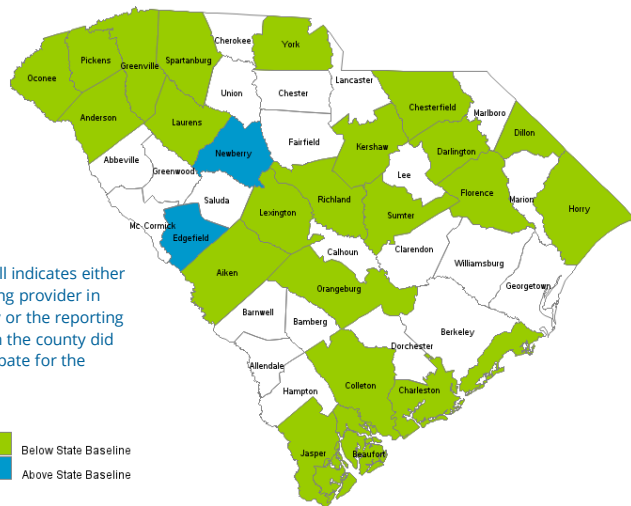
MMWR Week

State ILI Activity Level by MMWR Week, 2016-17 Influenza Season to Present



ILI ACTIVITY LEVELS: **MINIMAL** **LOW** MODERATE HIGH

County ILI Percent



No color fill indicates either no reporting provider in the county or the reporting provider in the county did not participate for the week.

Below State Baseline
Above State Baseline

Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations And Deaths

Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations by Age Group*

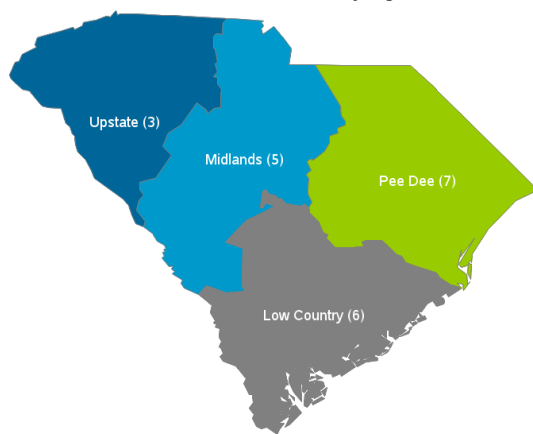
Influenza Season	No. of Hospitalizations (Rate)					
	Overall	Ages 0-4	Ages 5-17	Ages 18-49	Ages 50-64	Ages 65+
This Week			Data Not Available			
2021-22	439(8.6)	26(8.8)	21(2.6)	93(4.5)	94(9.3)	205(23.4)
2020-21	148(2.9)	2(0.7)	--	44(2.1)	33(3.3)	69(8.0)
2019-20	2962(59.7)	160(54.8)	144(17.9)	617(30.2)	843(85.0)	1198(144.4)
5 season average	2496(51.4)	107(37.1)	105(13.2)	390(19.3)	614(63.0)	1279(165.4)

Influenza-Associated Deaths by Age Group*

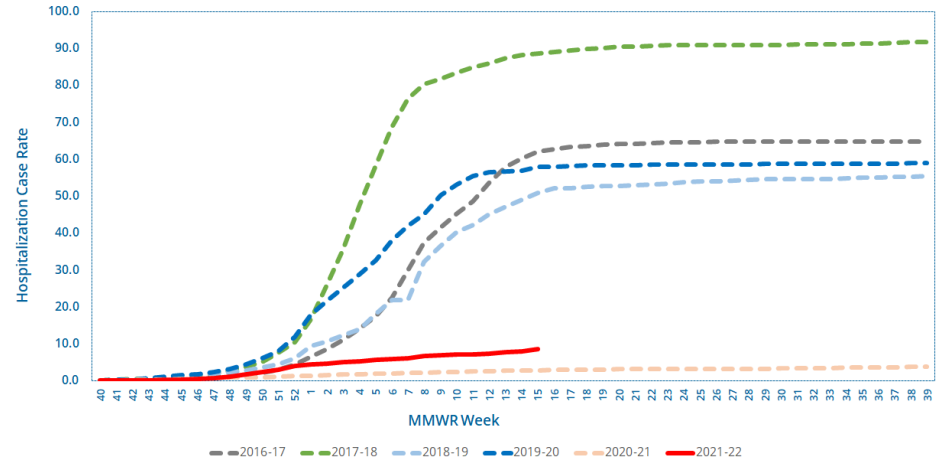
Influenza Season	No. of Deaths (Rate)					
	Overall	Ages 0-4	Ages 5-17	Ages 18-49	Ages 50-64	Ages 65+
This Week	--	--	--	--	--	--
2021-22	21(0.4)	--	--	1(0.1)	6(0.6)	14(1.6)
2020-21	18(0.4)	--	--	2(0.1)	2(0.2)	14(1.6)
2019-20	132(2.6)	--	1(0.1)	23(1.1)	36(3.6)	72(8.2)
5 season average	123(2.5)	1(0.4)	1(0.1)	13(0.6)	25(2.5)	83(10.0)

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Influenza-Associated Deaths by Region



Cumulative Hospitalization Rate for Past and Current Seasons



Reported Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations, 2019-20 Season to present

